

# Asia Recovered Paper



**Methodology and price specifications – July 2021**

## Contents

**3 Mission statement**

**3 Introduction**

**4 Price discovery process and methodology**

**7 Methodology review and consultation process**

**7 Price correction policy**

**8 Queries and complaints**

**8 Become a contributor to the price discovery process**

**10 Price specifications**

10 China Imports

11 China Domestic

12 Southeast Asia

15 India

**16 Revision History**

**17 Disclaimer**

## Mission statement

Fastmarkets is a leading commodity price reporting agency (PRA) covering the metals, mining, minerals and forest products industries. Our products include Metal Bulletin, American Metal Market, RISI, FOEX, Random Lengths, AgriCensus and Industrial Minerals. For more than 100 years we have been providing commodities price reporting services for use by market participants in their day-to-day commercial activities. These services include assessments and indices of commodity prices as well as news, research and commentary on the underlying markets.

Our mission is to meet the market's data requirements honestly and independently, acting with integrity and care to ensure that the trust and confidence placed in the reliability of our pricing methodologies is maintained. We do not have a vested interest in the markets on which we report.

## Introduction

Fastmarkets RISI is the leading global provider of pricing intelligence for the packaging paper and board markets and has been producing price assessments since the 1970's.

Fastmarkets' reporters are required to abide by a code of conduct and clear pricing procedures during their market reporting and pricing activities. Fastmarkets is completely independent and has no vested commercial interest in any of the markets it prices.

We are the world's largest dedicated forest products price reporting team. We have offices in New York, Boston, San Francisco, Eugene, Charlottesville, Atlanta, Brussels, Helsinki, Beijing, Shanghai, Singapore and Sao Paulo.

The aim of this document is to provide a clear overview of Fastmarkets RISI's European Packaging Paper and Board methodology and specifications for the prices it assesses. If you have any questions, please contact Fastmarkets Forest Products' Senior VP of Indices, Matt Graves, at [matt.graves@fastmarkets.com](mailto:matt.graves@fastmarkets.com).

## Price discovery process and methodology

### Methodology Rationale

Fastmarkets RISI produces independent, fair and representative price assessments and indices for Asia recovered paper on a weekly, bi-weekly and monthly basis. Fastmarkets RISI's rationale is to adopt and develop the price discovery process and the methodology described in the present guide to produce assessments that are a consistent and representative indicator of value of the market to which they relate for the trading period they measure.

During the price discovery process, the price reporter's goal is to discover at what representative level market participants have concluded business, made offers or received bids over a certain defined trading period – generally the period since the conclusion of the previous price quotation (if, for instance, the last price assessment published by Fastmarkets RISI was last Friday and our next assessment is due next Friday, we will accept price data for business conducted and reported to Fastmarkets RISI between last Friday and next Friday). Price assessments reflect the prevailing market value at the time of publication.

The time period, or window, identified to assess a market (e.g., daily, weekly, every two weeks, monthly) is determined by Fastmarkets RISI after considering the number of data points that Fastmarkets RISI can reasonably expect to collect on a consistent basis over the selected period to support the price assessment process.

### Data collection criteria

Fastmarkets RISI reporters aim to talk to a broad sample of market participants specifically involved in the buying and selling of the packaging paper and board grade of interest, with a good representation of both sides of the market, including producers and consumers, as well as traders.

Data is collected from market participants directly involved in contract business primarily by telephone, but also by email, digital messaging or direct submission. All input data received is kept confidential and stored in a secure network.

Fastmarkets RISI's Data Submitter Policy provides guidelines to ensure the high level of data quality and integrity that we expect from contributing organizations providing pricing data. The policy can be found on Fastmarkets RISI's website or is available upon request.

Fastmarkets RISI encourages data sources to provide data on all their concluded transactions and welcomes provision of data from employees in back office functions. Fastmarkets RISI may sign Data Submitter Agreements (DSAs) with any data provider, if requested to do so.

Depending on market liquidity, Fastmarkets RISI reserves the right to also base its prices on bids, offers, deals heard and market participants' assessment or indication of prevailing values.

## Price specifications and reference units

Fastmarkets RISI has clear specifications for all the price points that it covers. All the reference units, such as currency and volume, are in line with recognized recovered paper markets trading conventions.

Fastmarkets RISI's specifications detail the material's characteristics or quality, location, incoterm, payment terms and the minimum volume accepted. These specifications are determined in consultation with market participants and following industry convention. Reporters ensure that the information they receive matches these specifications.

## Guidelines on the use of judgement

To produce the price assessment, greater weighting is generally given to actual concluded transaction data; bids/offers are second in order of importance, followed by data sources' own assessment of the market when they have no business to report. However, other considerations might also intervene such as, the trustworthiness of a data source based on past data submissions, or their willingness to provide data on a consistent basis.

In the absence of sufficient transaction data, bids and offers or other actual price information, Fastmarkets RISI reserves the right to use other factors to determine the assessment. These include:

- market participants' trigger prices;
- market participants' reports of the change in prices from previously assessed periods;
- market fundamentals such as changes in inventory levels, shipments, operating rates and export volumes;
- relative values of similar commodities in the same region;
- relative values of the same commodity in different regions;
- changes in the value of the commodity's primary feedstock or primary derived product(s).

In very opaque markets, where little actual market data is available, price developments may at times not be immediately apparent. If Fastmarkets RISI price assessors detect this, their market assessments in the next reporting period would generally reflect the price change. This is in line with Fastmarkets RISI's policy of acting on new information as it becomes available.

All Fastmarkets RISI price specifications define the minimum lot size accepted. When volume information is available, this is also taken into consideration in the assessment process. For instance, typically a deal with a bigger volume will carry more weight in the price reporter's judgement than a smaller volume

transaction. However, price reporters will also consider, for instance, to normalize or discard a price reported for a deal with an abnormally large or small volume.

As commodity markets differ in liquidity level at different periods, the methodology does not set any minimum number, or threshold, of transactions to be gathered on which to base the assessment.

The weighting of any single data provider's data is limited so that it doesn't dominate the assessment. For key benchmark prices, this cap is more formal: no single data provider's data will be weighted so that it contributes more than 25% of the final assessment. For other assessments the cap is set at 50%.

### **Criteria to discard pricing data**

Data are excluded from the assessment in the following cases:

- The price of a transaction is indexed to published prices from Fastmarkets RISI or other sources.
- A transaction price is considered "indexed" when it is entirely determined according to a formula based on a published price assessment. However, even when parties have a long-term index-priced contract (i.e. stipulation that each month's price will be determined based on a published price assessment), they may sometimes supersede the contract terms by choosing to determine a given month's price by negotiation. For instance, this can happen if parties negotiate and agree on the price for a given month before that month's Fastmarkets RISI price assessment has been published. In a case like this, even though the overall contract is indexed, the given month's price is not considered indexed and would thus be included in that month's price assessment.
- The transactions don't meet the assessment specifications. (See "Specifications" section below.)
- The transaction has special circumstances that, in the price assessor's judgment, render it unrepresentative of the broader market and/or not repeatable.
- The transaction is between affiliated companies.

### **Procedure to ensure consistency in the price discovery procedures**

All Fastmarkets RISI price assessments are set by a first reporter who covers that specific market, peer reviewed by a second reporter, and always signed-off and approved by a senior reporter or editor prior to publication. This peer review process is in place to make sure that pricing procedures and methodologies are correctly and consistently applied and to ensure integrity and quality of the published prices.

Price reporters are formally trained in the price discovery process and must abide by a written Code of Conduct and pricing procedures.

On a regular basis, Fastmarkets RISI staff reviews markets and methodologies to ensure that assessment methodologies and the assessments they produce are appropriate for the market. Fastmarkets RISI has also committed to conducting one external audit per year of one key assessment.

## Publication of the price assessment

At the end of the pricing session, Fastmarkets RISI reviews the pricing information it receives to set a price range to reflect the representative spread of prices at which business has been transacted, offered or bid.

For Fastmarkets RISI's full publishing schedule for Asian pulp and paper prices, please see [here](#).

## Fall-back procedure

Fastmarkets RISI does not set a minimum number of price points for calculating its price assessments. In the unlikely event that there are not enough eligible price points in a given week, Fastmarkets RISI may decide to roll forward previous price data or to roll forward the previous price assessment.

## Methodology review and consultation process

Fastmarkets' editorial teams carry out a formal review and approval of its methodologies on an annual basis. The process starts with an open consultation in which feedback is invited from users. Further consultation follows should any material change to the methodology be proposed. Material changes are those that, once implemented, may result in fundamental changes to the published price.

At the end of the consultation process, the editorial teams review any feedback received and decide on whether a change should be made before announcing and explaining that decision to the market via a pricing notice/coverage note. The editorial teams may also suggest changes or additions to methodologies on an ad-hoc basis to reflect market developments, in which case they will follow the same process as outlined for formal reviews.

For more details, please refer to Fastmarkets' Methodology Review and Change Consultation Process document available on the Fastmarkets website, as well as on divisional websites such as Fastmarkets MB, Fastmarkets RISI or Fastmarkets FOEX.

## Price correction policy

Publication of price errors can occasionally happen for reasons that may include technical input errors or incorrect application of the methodology. To minimize the inconvenience to our subscribers, Fastmarkets RISI aims to investigate each error as soon as it becomes aware of it and to publish a correction promptly on our website through a coverage note with an explanation of the reason for the correction.

Fastmarkets RISI will publish a correction of a price only where it has established undeniably that there has been an error. Fastmarkets RISI price assessments are produced based on the best data available at the time of the assessment. It will not retroactively change a price based on new information or additional submission of data received after a respective pricing session has closed.

Occasionally, in very opaque markets, price developments may not become apparent for some time. If this happens, Fastmarkets RISI reserves the right to adjust a price series upwards or downwards to bring it back in-line with market values. Such cases should not be considered corrections but rather non-market price adjustments. A retroactive correction of the price history would not normally be made.

Fastmarkets RISI has a very structured process for such non-market adjustments, similar to that for changes to methodologies and specifications. They would only be implemented after industry consultation. Ample notice would be given of the proposed adjustment and stakeholders would have the chance to send their feedback.

## Queries and complaints

Fastmarkets RISI encourages engagement from the market on its pricing principles and methodology. The company promotes understanding of its pricing procedures and is committed to responding to requests for further information and clarification on a timely basis.

There are multiple channels for interaction with the pricing team including email, telephone and instant messenger services.

If a user has an issue with the published prices, then they may contact the pricing team. In the event that the response is not satisfactory the issue may be escalated to the internal compliance department. For more details refer to Fastmarkets' Complaint Handling Policy available on the Fastmarkets RISI website.

Fastmarkets RISI takes all queries and complaints seriously and will seek to provide an explanation of the prices wherever possible. It is important to note, however, that input data remain confidential and cannot be provided to third parties.

## Become a contributor to the price discovery process

Fastmarkets continually seeks to increase the number of market sources willing to take part in the price discovery process. The main condition Fastmarkets requires from contributors is for them to be active participants in the market. Fastmarkets' Data Submitter Policy provides guidelines defining the high level of data quality and integrity that Fastmarkets expects from contributing organization providing pricing data. Market participants that wish to provide pricing data and be part of the price discovery process should first read the Data Submitter Policy available on the Fastmarkets website.



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All data sources are subject to review before their data submitted is fully taken into account in the pricing process. The aim is to make sure that submitters are trustworthy and have sufficient visibility and understanding of the market to be able to provide viable price data.

If you want to become a contributor to Fastmarkets pricing or have questions or comments about the methodology and price specifications, please contact Fastmarkets Forest Products' Senior VP of Indices, Matt Graves, at [matt.graves@fastmarkets.com](mailto:matt.graves@fastmarkets.com).

## Price specifications

*Numbered grade representations in parenthesis represent the specifications of the US recycling association, ISRI, or the European pulp and paper association CEPI. The quality of China imports often varies from the official standards, however.*

### CHINA

All China recovered paper prices are derived from prices originally published by Fastmarkets RISI's sister company UM Paper.

#### Imports

**Assessment: US recycled brown pulp, CIF China, USD/tonne**

Quantity: min. 100 tonnes

Location: China (main ports).

Incoterm: Cost, insurance and freight.

Timing: Orders in the second half of the month for delivery in the next three months.

Unit: Tonne

Currency: US Dollar

Payment terms: Assume normal and customary payment terms.

Price Type: Net

Publication: Monthly, on the last Wednesday of the month or the next working day if Wednesday is a public holiday.

Notes: Recycled brown pulp from the US.

Price ID: 14489

**Assessment: Asia recycled brown pulp, CIF China, USD/tonne**

Quantity: min. 100 tonnes

Location: China (main ports)

Incoterm: Cost, insurance and freight

Timing: Orders in the second half of the month for delivery in the next two months.

Unit: Tonne

Currency: US Dollar

Payment terms: Assume normal and customary payment terms.

Price Type: Net

Publication: Monthly, on the last Wednesday of the month or the next working day if Wednesday is a public holiday.

Notes: Recycled brown pulp from non-China Asia (India, Southeast Asia and Taiwan) manufactured using mainly US OCC.

Price ID: 14490

## Domestic

### Assessment: **Mixed Paper & Corrugated Board**

Quantity: 500 tonnes

Location: East China (including Jiangsu, Zhejiang and Shanghai).

Delivery basis: Free delivered to buyer's warehouse

Timing: Reflects transactions in the week prior to publication.

Unit: Tonne

Currency: Chinese Renminbi

Payment terms: Assume normal and customary payment terms. Includes 13% VAT.

Price Type: Prices are net for open-market transactions between unaffiliated companies. Excludes transactions indexed to a published price.

Assessment Type: Point price.

Publication: Weekly, Fridays at 2pm Singapore time.

Quality: This grade comprises a minimum of 60% OCC, which is mainly old boxes made from recycled containerboard manufactured in China. The grade is mostly collected from households in residential areas.

Price ID: 1221

### Assessment: **Old Newspapers (ONP)**

Quantity: 500 tonnes

Location: East China (including Jiangsu, Zhejiang and Shanghai).

Delivery basis: Free delivered to buyer's warehouse

Timing: Reflects transactions in the week prior to publication.

Unit: Tonne

Currency: Chinese Renminbi

Payment terms: Assume normal and customary payment terms. Includes 13% VAT.

Price Type: Prices are net for open-market transactions between unaffiliated companies. Excludes transactions indexed to a published price.

Assessment Type: Point price.

Publication: Weekly, Fridays at 2pm Singapore time.

Quality: Prices reflect the standard quality for the indicated grade in the Chinese market.

Price ID: 1225

### Assessment: **Old Corrugated Containers (Post-Consumer)**

Quantity: 500 tonnes

Location: East China (including Jiangsu, Zhejiang and Shanghai).

Delivery basis: Free delivered to buyer's warehouse

Timing: Reflects transactions in the week prior to publication.

Unit: Tonne

Currency: Chinese Renminbi

Payment terms: Assume normal and customary payment terms. Includes 13% VAT.

Price Type: Prices are net for open-market transactions between unaffiliated companies. Excludes transactions indexed to a published price.

Assessment Type: Point price.

Publication: Weekly, Fridays at 2pm Singapore time.

Quality: The grade is mainly collected from supermarkets; it has a minimum of 90% OCC.

Price ID: 1203

Assessment: **Old Corrugated Containers (Pre-Consumer and Imports)**

Quantity: 500 tonnes

Location: East China (including Jiangsu, Zhejiang and Shanghai).

Delivery basis: Free delivered to buyer's warehouse

Timing: Reflects transactions in the week prior to publication.

Unit: Tonne

Currency: Chinese Renminbi

Payment terms: Assume normal and customary payment terms. Includes 13% VAT.

Price Type: Prices are net for open-market transactions between unaffiliated companies. Excludes transactions indexed to a published price.

Assessment Type: Point price.

Publication: Weekly, Fridays at 2pm Singapore time.

Quality: The grade comprises a minimum of 90% OCC, which includes pre-consumer boxes and offcuts from converting plants, as well as some imported boxes made from kraftliner and collected in industrial areas. Price ID: 1204

## **SOUTHEAST ASIA, TAIWAN**

Assessment: **Mixed Paper (Premium) from the US**

Quantity: 200 tonnes

Location: Southeast Asia (main ports)

Incoterm: Cost, insurance and freight

Timing: Reflects transactions in the two weeks prior to publication.

Unit: Tonne

Currency: US Dollar

Payment terms: Assume normal and customary payment terms.

Price Type: Prices are net for open-market transactions between unaffiliated companies. Excludes transactions indexed to a published price.

Assessment Type: High/Low range assessment

Publication: Every two weeks, Fridays at 2pm Singapore time.

Quality: Includes material with a contaminant level of less than 2%. Min 25-30% OCC content.

Price ID: 14559

Assessment: **Mixed Paper (Standard) from the US**

Quantity: 200 tonnes

Location: Southeast Asia (main ports)  
Incoterm: Cost, insurance and freight  
Timing: Reflects transactions in the two weeks prior to publication.  
Unit: Tonne  
Currency: US Dollar  
Payment terms: Assume normal and customary payment terms.  
Price Type: Prices are net for open-market transactions between unaffiliated companies. Excludes transactions indexed to a published price.  
Assessment Type: High/Low range assessment  
Publication: Every two weeks, Fridays at 2pm Singapore time.  
Quality: Includes material with a contaminant level of 2-5%.  
Price ID: 14460

Assessment: **Old Corrugated Containers (11) from the US**

Quantity: 200 tonnes

Location: Southeast Asia (main ports)  
Incoterm: Cost, insurance and freight  
Timing: Reflects transactions in the two weeks prior to publication.  
Unit: Tonne  
Currency: US Dollar  
Payment terms: Assume normal and customary payment terms.  
Price Type: Prices are net for open-market transactions between unaffiliated companies. Excludes transactions indexed to a published price.  
Assessment Type: High/Low range assessment  
Publication: Every two weeks, Fridays at 2pm Singapore time.  
Notes: The maximum allowable contamination level is 0.5% in Indonesia and 1% in other Southeast Asian countries and in Taiwan.  
Price ID: 12095

Assessment: **Mixed Paper (Premium) from Europe**

Quantity: 200 tonnes

Location: Southeast Asia (main ports)  
Incoterm: Cost, insurance and freight  
Timing: Reflects transactions in the two weeks prior to publication.  
Unit: Tonne  
Currency: US Dollar  
Payment terms: Assume normal and customary payment terms.  
Price Type: Prices are net for open-market transactions between unaffiliated companies. Excludes transactions indexed to a published price.  
Assessment Type: High/Low range assessment  
Publication: Every two weeks, Fridays at 2pm Singapore time.  
Quality: Includes material with a contaminant level of less than 2%. Min 25-30% OCC content.  
Price ID: 14558

**Assessment: Old Corrugated Containers (90/10) from Europe**

Quantity: 200 tonnes

Location: Southeast Asia (main ports)

Incoterm: Cost, insurance and freight

Timing: Reflects transactions in the two weeks prior to publication.

Unit: Tonne

Currency: US Dollar

Payment terms: Assume normal and customary payment terms.

Price Type: Prices are net for open-market transactions between unaffiliated companies. Excludes transactions indexed to a published price.

Assessment Type: High/Low range assessment

Publication: Every two weeks, Fridays at 2pm Singapore time.

Quality: Old corrugated containers with a minimum of 90% OCC; the remainder is other paper and board. Also known as OCC 90/10.

Price ID: 12117

**Assessment: Old Corrugated Containers (95/5) from Europe**

Quantity: 200 tonnes

Location: Southeast Asia (main ports)

Incoterm: Cost, insurance and freight

Timing: Reflects transactions in the two weeks prior to publication.

Unit: Tonne

Currency: US Dollar

Payment terms: Assume normal and customary payment terms.

Price Type: Prices are net for open-market transactions between unaffiliated companies. Excludes transactions indexed to a published price.

Assessment Type: High/Low range assessment

Publication: Every two weeks, Fridays at 2pm Singapore time.

Quality: Old corrugated containers with a minimum of 95% OCC; the remainder is other paper and board. Also known as OCC 95/5. The maximum allowable contamination level is 0.5% in Indonesia and 1% in other Southeast Asian countries and Taiwan.

Price ID: 14386

**Assessment: Old Corrugated Containers from Japan**

Quantity: 200 tonnes

Location: Southeast Asia (main ports)

Incoterm: Cost, insurance and freight

Timing: Reflects transactions in the two weeks prior to publication.

Unit: Tonne

Currency: US Dollar

Payment terms: Assume normal and customary payment terms.

Price Type: Prices are net for open-market transactions between unaffiliated companies. Excludes transactions indexed to a published price.

Assessment Type: High/Low range assessment  
Publication: Every two weeks, Fridays at 2pm Singapore time.  
Price ID: 12097

## INDIA

### Assessment: **Old Corrugated Containers (11)**

Quantity: Full truckload.

Destination: India, Nhava Sheva

Port of origin and Price ID:

US New York/New Jersey – 1159

Incoterm: Cost and Freight.

Timing: Orders taken in the month to date for shipment in the current month.

Unit: Metric tonne

Currency: US Dollar

Payment terms: Assume normal and customary payment terms.

Price Type: Open market transactions, i.e. spot transactions and contract transactions where prices are negotiated each month.

Assessment Type: Range price assessment

Publication: Monthly. Usually on or around the 5th of the month at 3pm Eastern Time. For detailed publication schedule please see our website.

Notes: Prices are for baled, full truckload quantities. Standard quality; no distressed lots.

### Assessment: **Double-Sorted OCC (12)**

Quantity: Full truckload.

Destination: India, Nhava Sheva

Port of origin and Price ID:

US New York/New Jersey – 1060

Incoterm: Cost and Freight.

Timing: Orders taken in the month to date for shipment in the current month.

Unit: Metric tonne

Currency: US Dollar

Payment terms: Assume normal and customary payment terms.

Price Type: Open market transactions, i.e. spot transactions and contract transactions where prices are negotiated each month.

Assessment Type: Range price assessment

Publication: Monthly. Usually on or around the 5th of the month at 3pm Eastern Time. For detailed publication schedule please see our website.

Notes: Prices are for baled, full truckload quantities. Standard quality; no distressed lots.

## Revision History

Changes to methodology and specifications will be tracked here.

### **July 2021 – Replaces Mixed Paper assessments with premium and standard grades**

In July 2021, Fastmarkets RISI replaced assessments of Mixed Paper from the US and Europe with assessments for premium and standard material. This price methodology was updated accordingly. In addition, a section on fall-back procedures was also included in this methodology guide.

### **April 2021 – Adds India assessments**

In April 2021, Fastmarkets RISI added assessments of OCC (11) and Double Sorted OCC (12) from the US to India in PPI Asia. This price methodology was updated accordingly.

### **January 2021 – Removes discontinued assessments**

In January 2021, following China's ban on all recovered paper imports, Fastmarkets RISI discontinued assessments of imported RCP to China. Domestic RCP assessments were retained. At the same time, assessments for Mixed Paper from Japan and ONP from Europe and the US into Southeast Asia and Taiwan were also discontinued due to low liquidity.

### **September 2020 – Adds section on queries and complaints and publishing times**

### **June 2020 – Removes quarterly Japan and South Korea assessments**

Quarterly pulp and paper assessments for Japan and South Korea were discontinued in June 2020. The specifications for these assessments were thus removed from this methodology guide.

### **March 2020 – Corrects VAT included in domestic China assessments**

In line with a change in VAT rates, VAT included in domestic China assessments was corrected to 13%.

### **March 2020 – Adjusts regional definitions of China price assessments**

To bring PPI Asia assessments more in line with their underlying UM Paper assessments, and following market consultation, the regional definition of East China was adjusted in February to include Jiangsu, Zhejiang and Shanghai.

### **February 2020 – Changes specs of OCC from Europe to Southeast Asia**

Effective February 2020, Fastmarkets RISI changed the specs of assessments of OCC from Europe to Southeast Asia. Previously assessments reflected material with a minimum board content of 90%. From February 2020, assessments reflect material with a minimum board content of 95%. This change followed a period of consultation with stakeholders and followed stricter import rules introduced in a number of Southeast Asian countries.

### **September 2019 – Removes Nikkei as source of Japan assessments**



Since September 2019, Fastmarkets RISI has no longer used Nikkei as the source of its Japan pulp and paper assessments. Price assessments now follow the same methodology as other markets. The methodology guide has been adjusted accordingly.

#### **September 2019 – Changes label of assessments of European OCC to China**

From September 2019, Fastmarkets RISI changed the label of assessments of European OCC delivered China from old corrugated containers (1.05) to European premium OCC. This is because standard European OCC (1.05) does not meet strict specifications required by the Chinese government. The methodology guide has been adjusted accordingly.

#### **June 2019 – Removes US OCC (11) for import to China assessments**

Following market consultation assessments for US OCC (11) for import to China were discontinued in June 2019. This methodology guide was updated accordingly.

#### **January 2019 – Fastmarkets rebranding**

Fastmarkets RISI revamped all methodology and specifications guides, including Asia Recovered Paper, in January 2019 as part of a company-wide rebranding. This was done to improve the consistency of content across all Fastmarkets methodology guides and to give them a common look and feel.

The methodologies were not changed materially during this process, however additional detail was added on minimum transaction volumes considered, assessment windows and whether the assessments were intended to reflect prices at the time of publication or average prices over a certain period prior to that.

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